

# J-PARC K1.8BRビームラインにおける 液体<sup>3</sup>He標的へのK-ビーム照射実験(5)

## Study of the anti-kaon helium-3 interaction at the J-PARC K1.8BR beam line(5)

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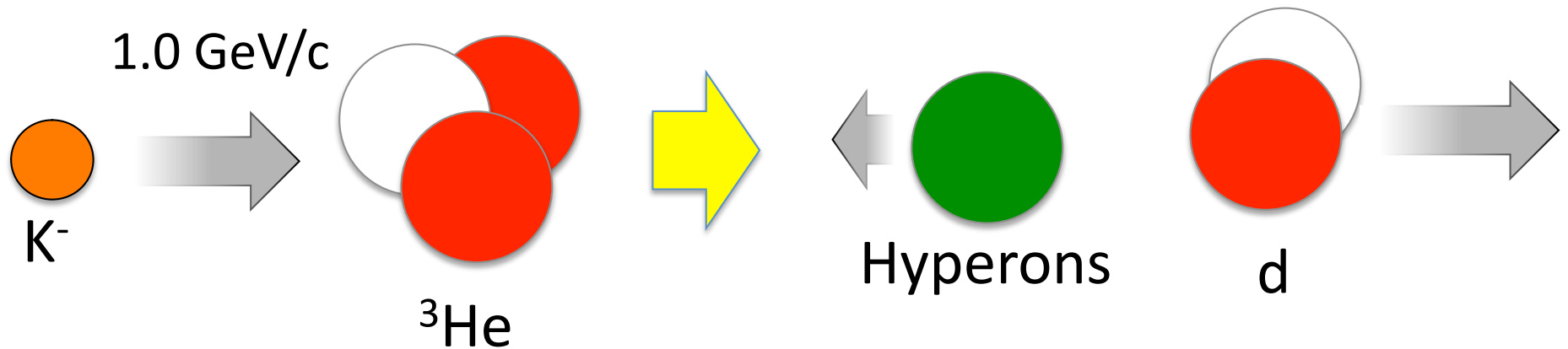
井上謙太郎, 榎本瞬, 川崎新吾, 平岩聡彦, 野海博之, 山我拓巳, 味村周平,  
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佐久間史典<sup>A</sup>, 佐藤将春<sup>A</sup>, Y.Ma<sup>A</sup>, Q.Zhang<sup>A</sup>, 飯尾雅実<sup>B</sup>, 石元茂<sup>B</sup>, 岩井正明<sup>B</sup>,  
鈴木祥仁<sup>B</sup>, 関本美智子<sup>B</sup>, 豊田晃久<sup>B</sup>, 康寛史<sup>C</sup>, 徳田真<sup>C</sup>, 松田恭幸<sup>D</sup>, 石黒洋輔<sup>E</sup>,  
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鈴木隆敏<sup>G</sup>, 早野龍五<sup>G</sup>, 藤原裕也<sup>G</sup>, 阪口篤志<sup>H</sup>, 福田共和<sup>I</sup>, 溝井浩<sup>I</sup>, D.Faso<sup>J</sup>,  
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# ${}^3\text{He}(\text{K}^-, \text{d})$ Analysis Motivation

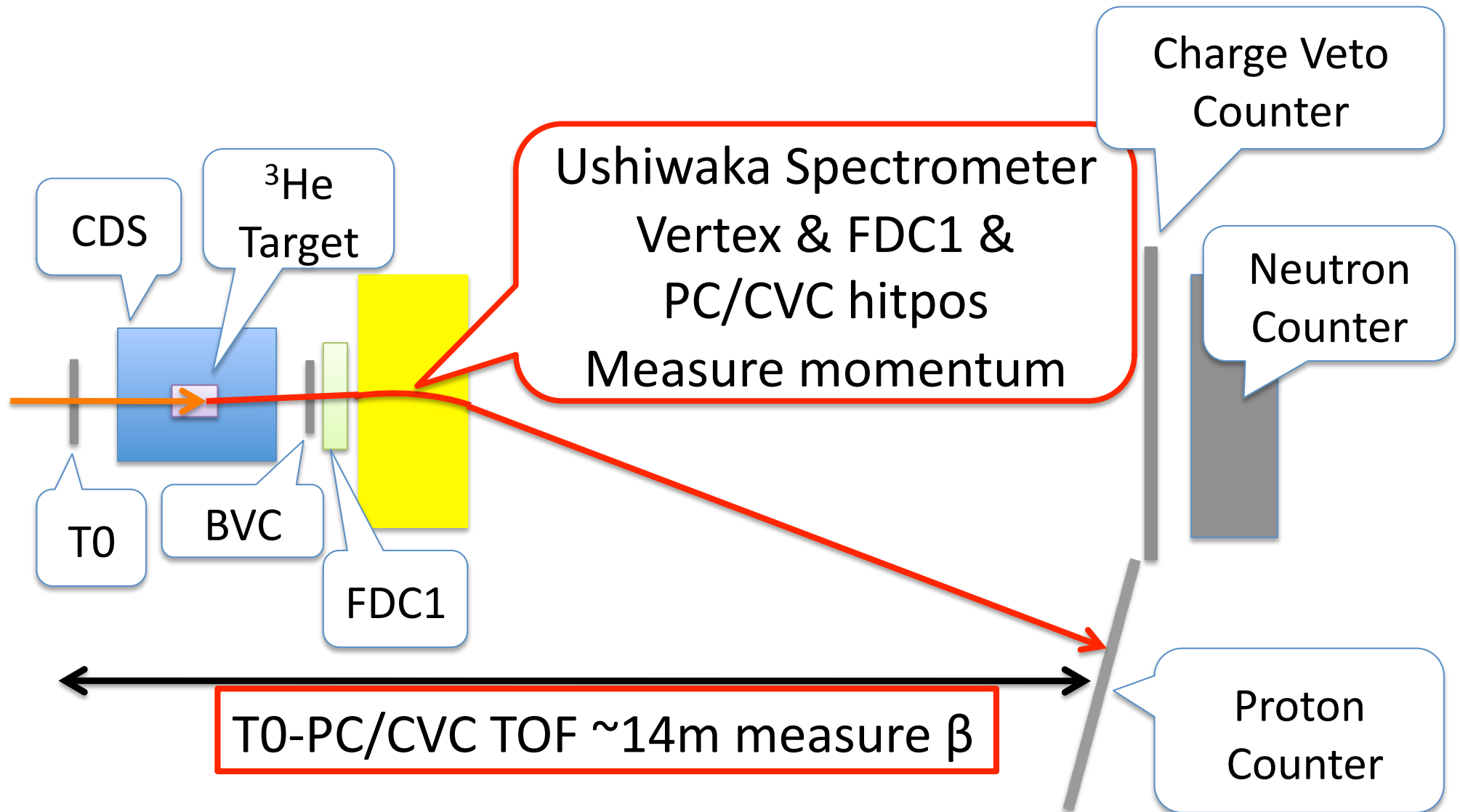
Was  ${}^3\text{He}(\text{K}^-, \text{d})$  reaction product hyperons?



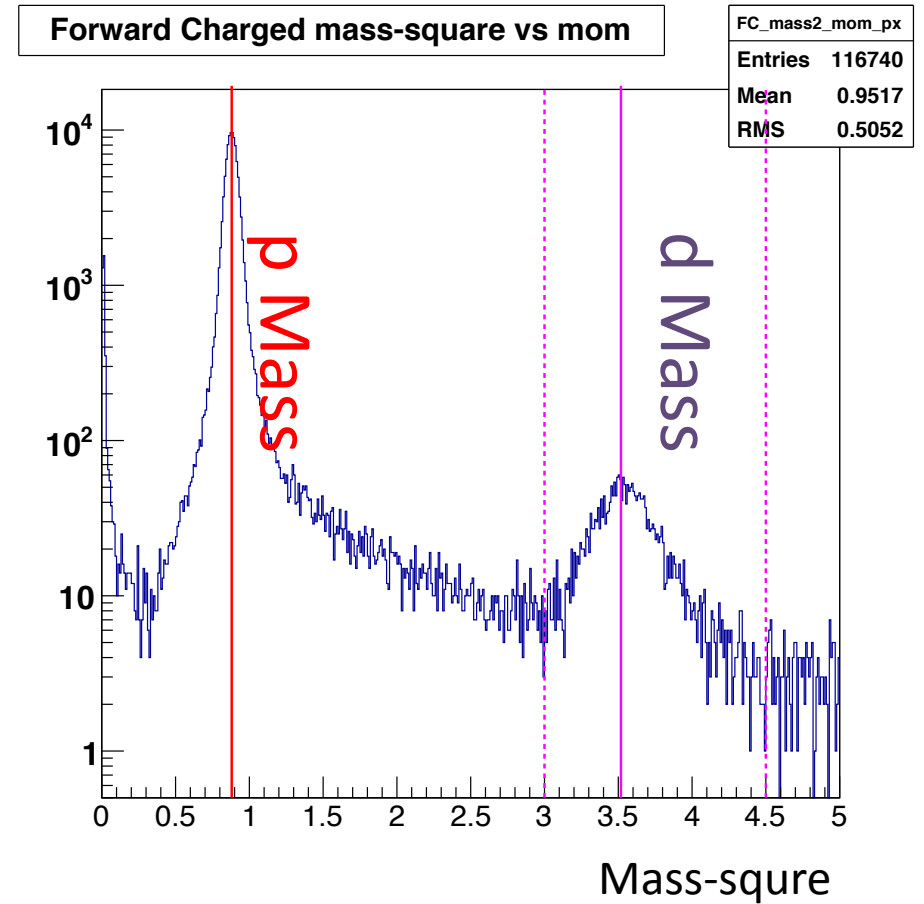
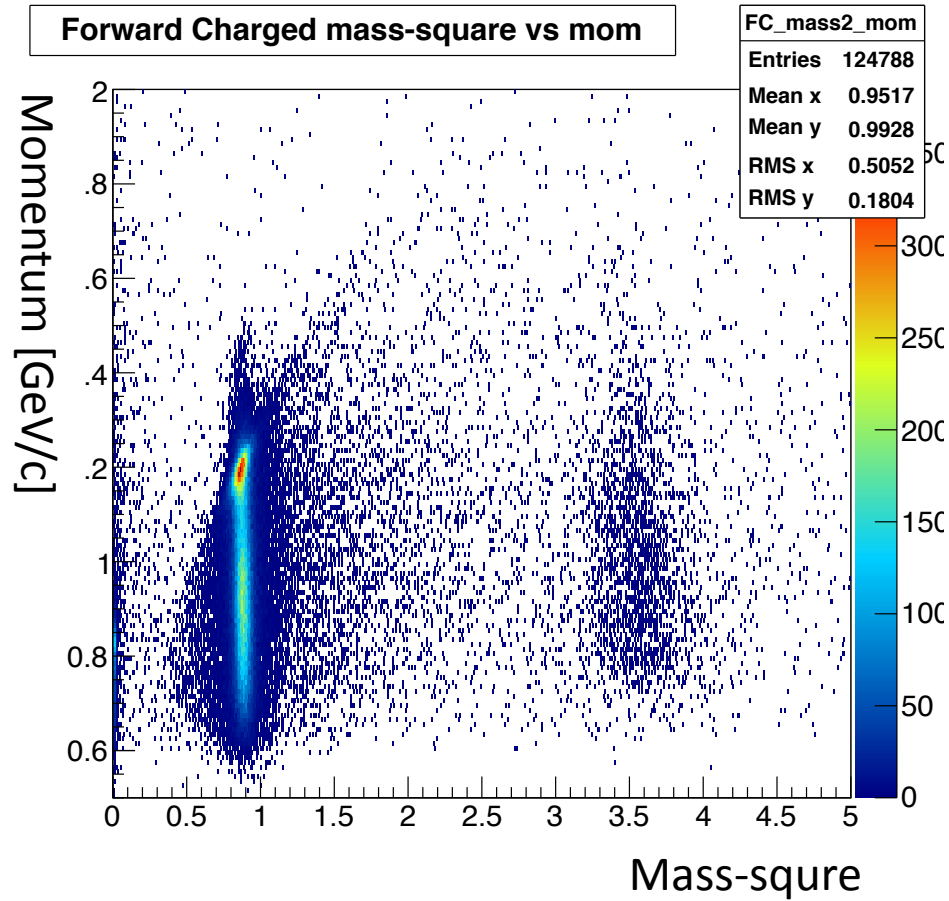
|                 | Momnetum Transfer[GeV/c] | d momentum        |
|-----------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| $\Lambda(1520)$ | 0.4 GeV/c                | $\sim 1.4$ GeV/c  |
| $\Lambda(1405)$ | 0.5 GeV/c                | $\sim 1.5$ GeV/c  |
| $\Sigma(1385)$  | 0.55 GeV/c               | $\sim 1.55$ GeV/c |

(@ $\text{K}^-$  1.0GeV/c)

# Set up for Forward Charged

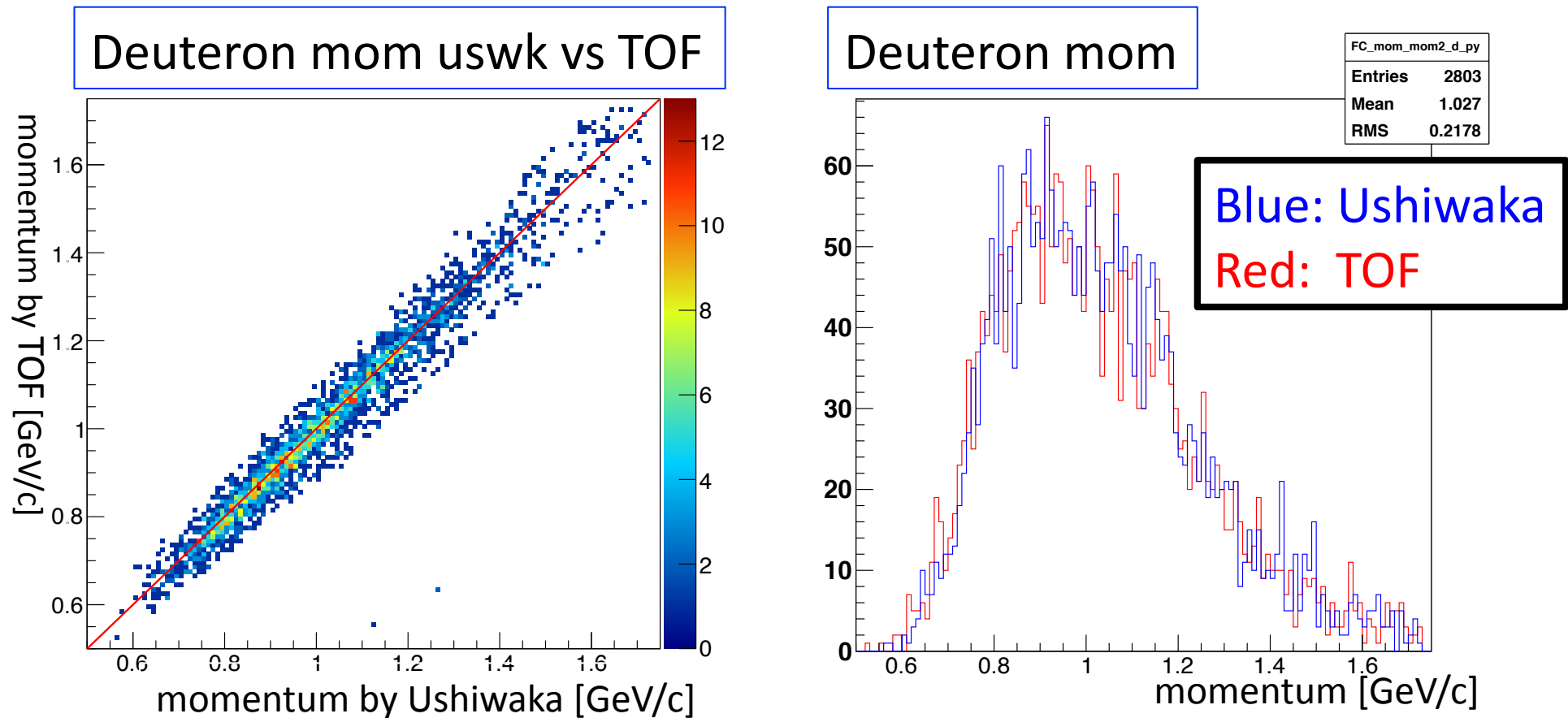


# Forward Charged PID



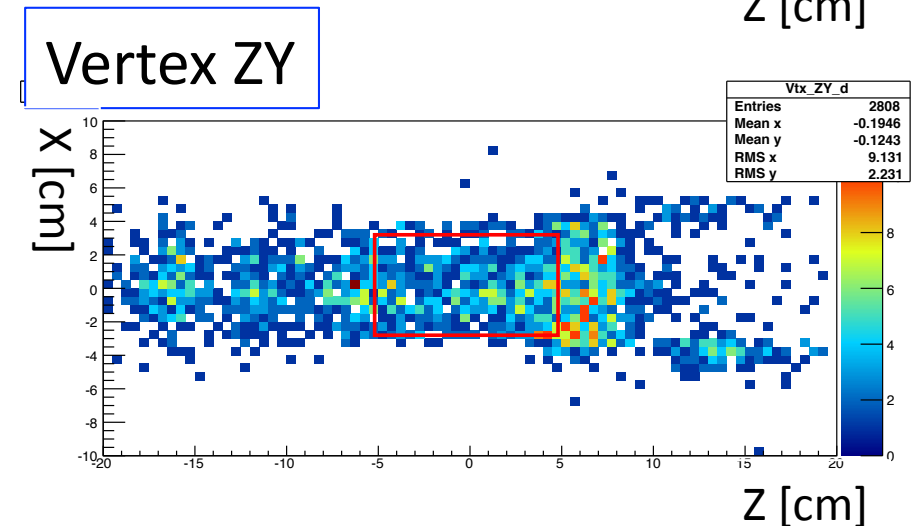
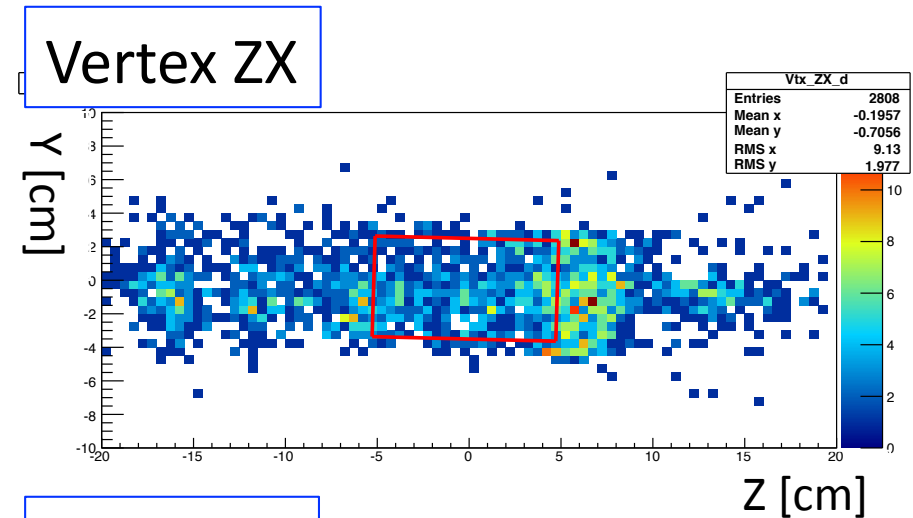
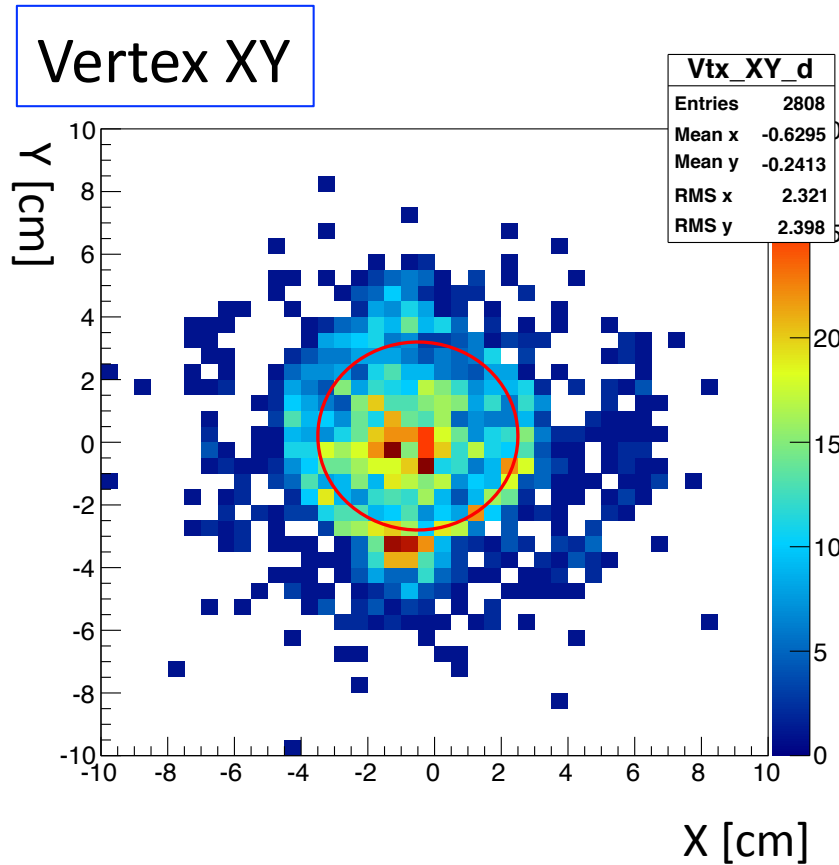
$\pi$ , p & d was seen clearly.

# Forward Deuteron Momentum



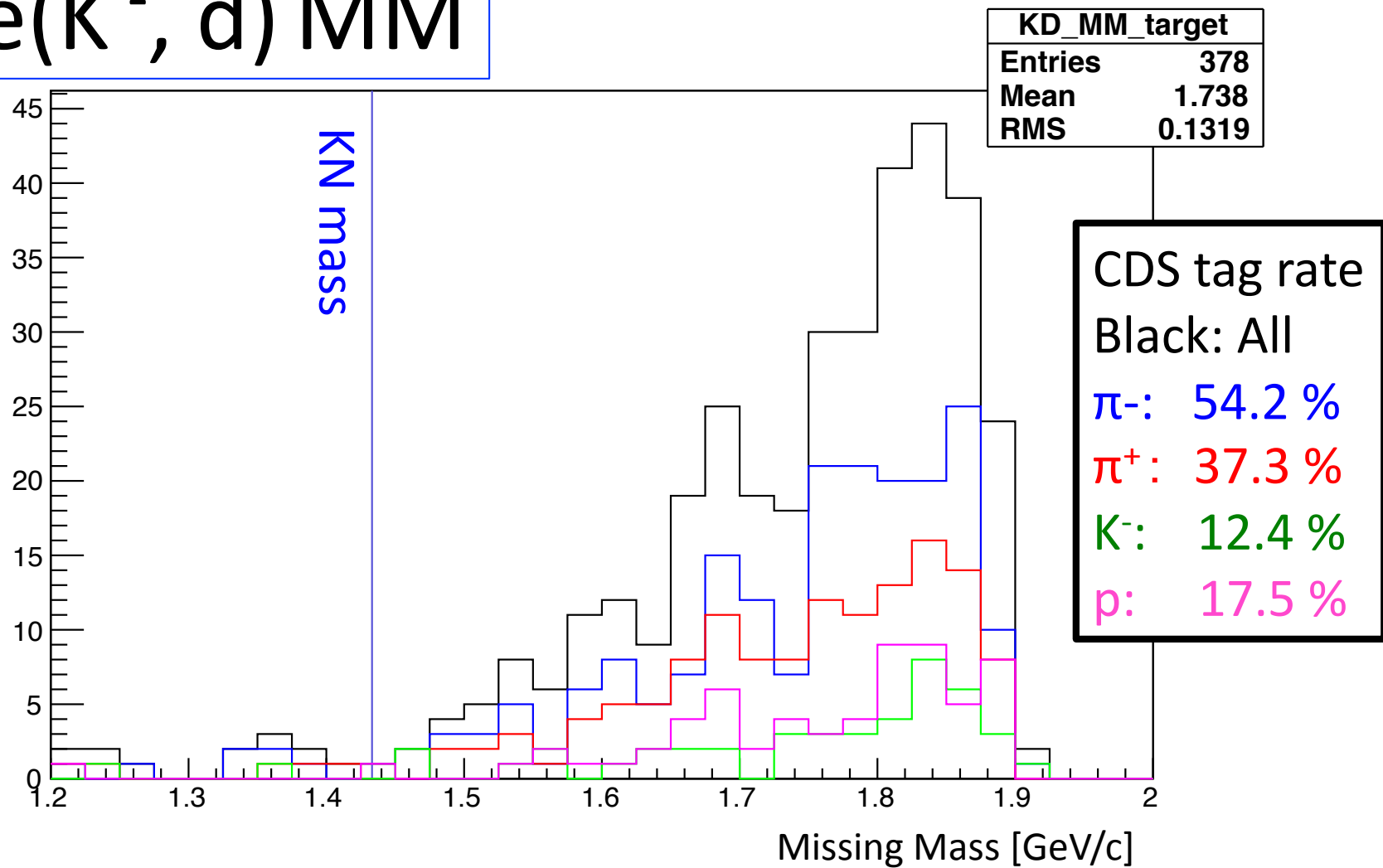
Momentum by TOF & Ushiwaka is almost same  
→ Momentum analysis is OK

# Vertex with Forward Deuteron



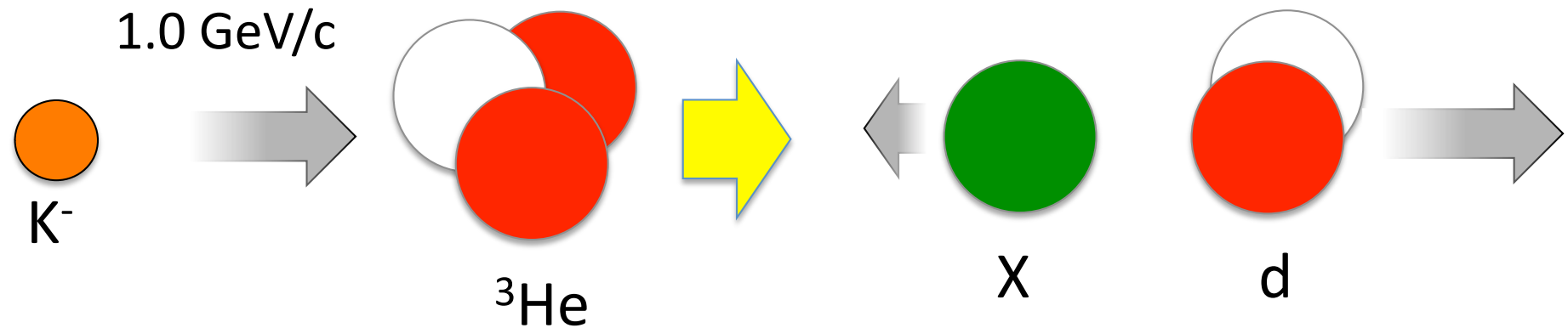
There are forward d events in target.

# $^3\text{He}(\text{K}^-, \text{d}) \text{MM}$



The  $^3\text{He}(\text{K}^-, \text{d})$  Spectrum is dominant at around 1.8 GeV/c.

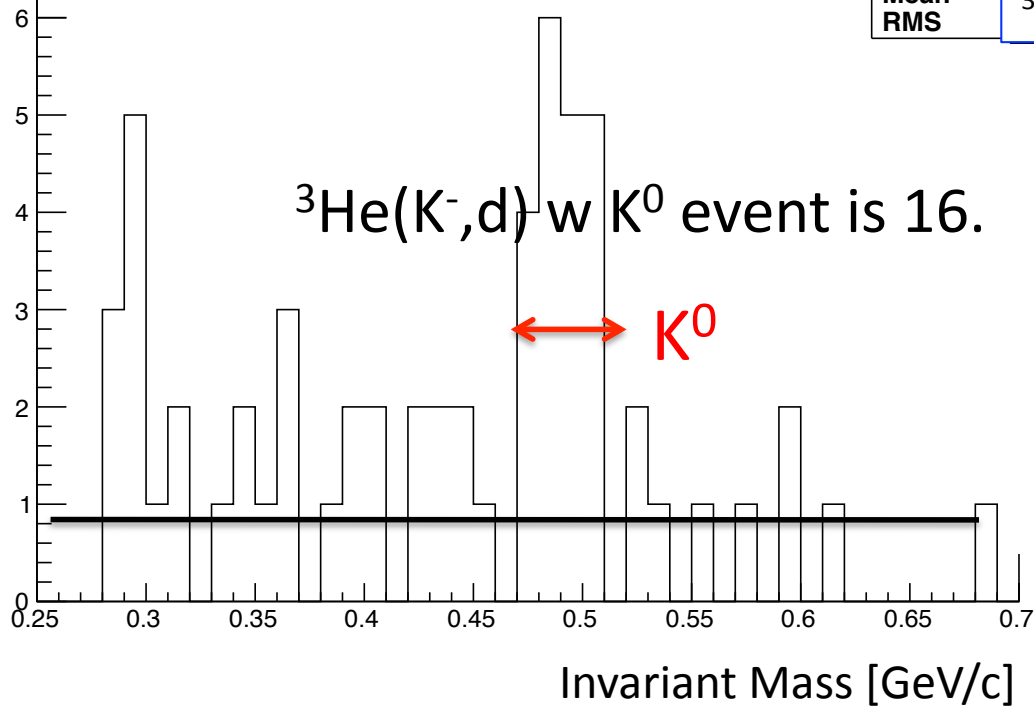
# Missing mass



- Missing mass as large as deuteron mass.
- $X$  must carry a strangeness.
- We checked  $\Lambda$  or  $K^0$  associate w/  $^3\text{He}(K^-, d)$

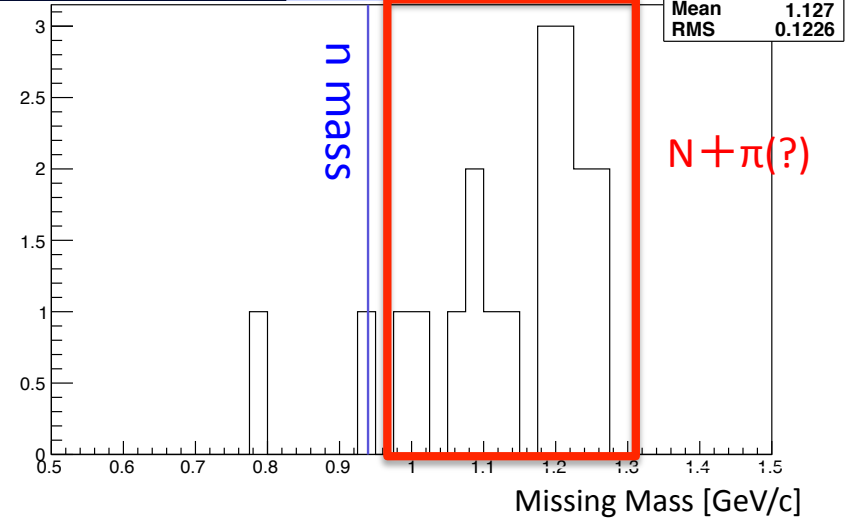
# CDS $\pi^+ \pi^- / w$ $^3\text{He}(K^-, d)$

CDS  $\pi^+ \pi^-$  IM w  $d_{\text{Forward}}$



| CDSpipi_IM_fd_target |
|----------------------|
| Entries              |
| Mean                 |
| RMS                  |

$^3\text{He}(K^-, d K^0)$  Missing Mass



$^3\text{He}(K^-, d K^0)$  “ $\pi$ ” is dominant

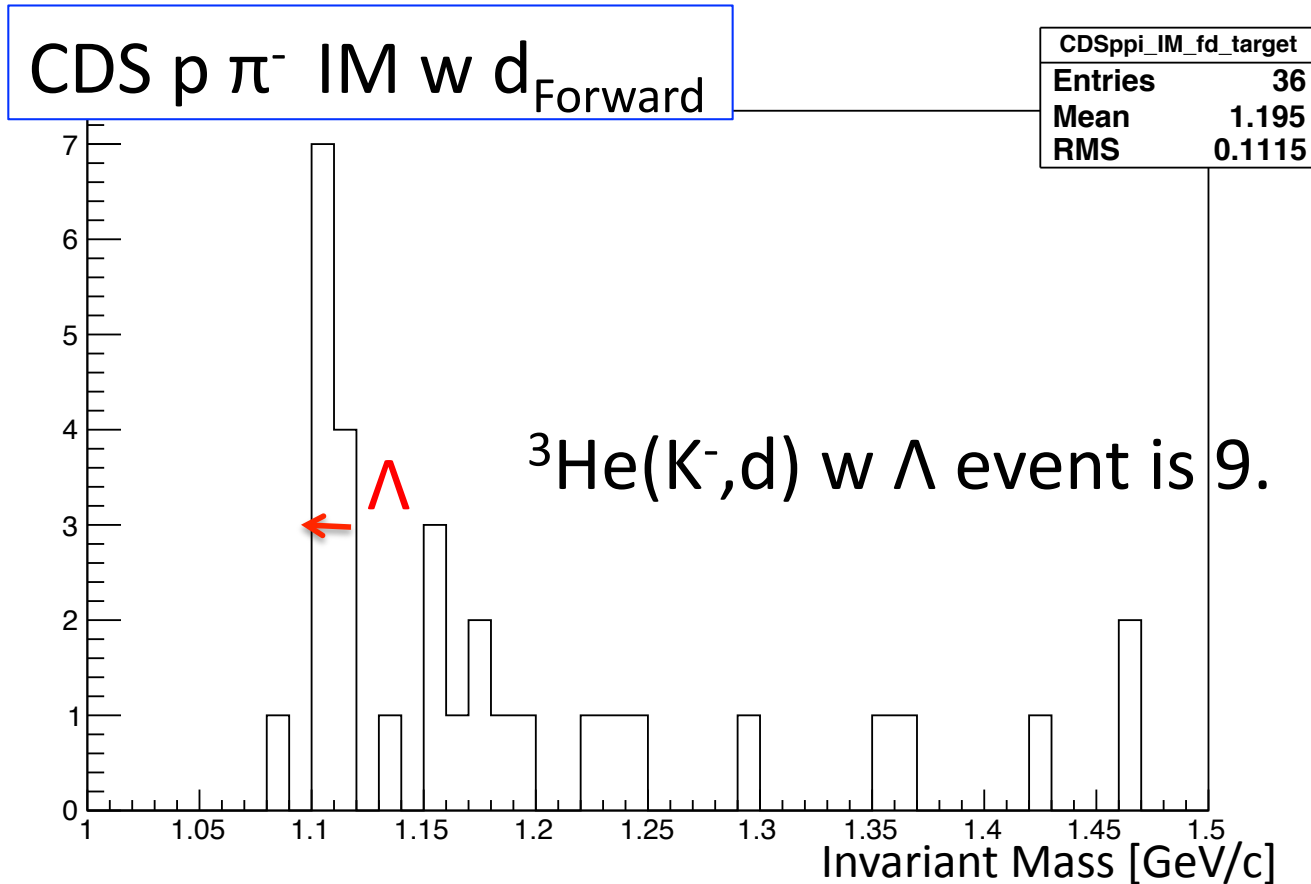
$K^0$  events very rough estimation

CDS Acceptance = 36 ~ 60%,  $K^0_s \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$  (69.2%),  $K^0_s : K^0_L = 1:1$

Tracking efficiency ~ 0.9

$K^0$  tag/ $^3\text{He}(K^-, d) = 28 \sim 42\%$

# CDS $p \pi^- / w \text{ } ^3\text{He}(K^-, d)$



$\Lambda$  events very rough estimation

CDS Acceptance =  $36 \sim 60\%$ ,  $\Lambda \rightarrow p \pi^-$  (64.2%)

Tracking efficiency  $\sim 0.9$

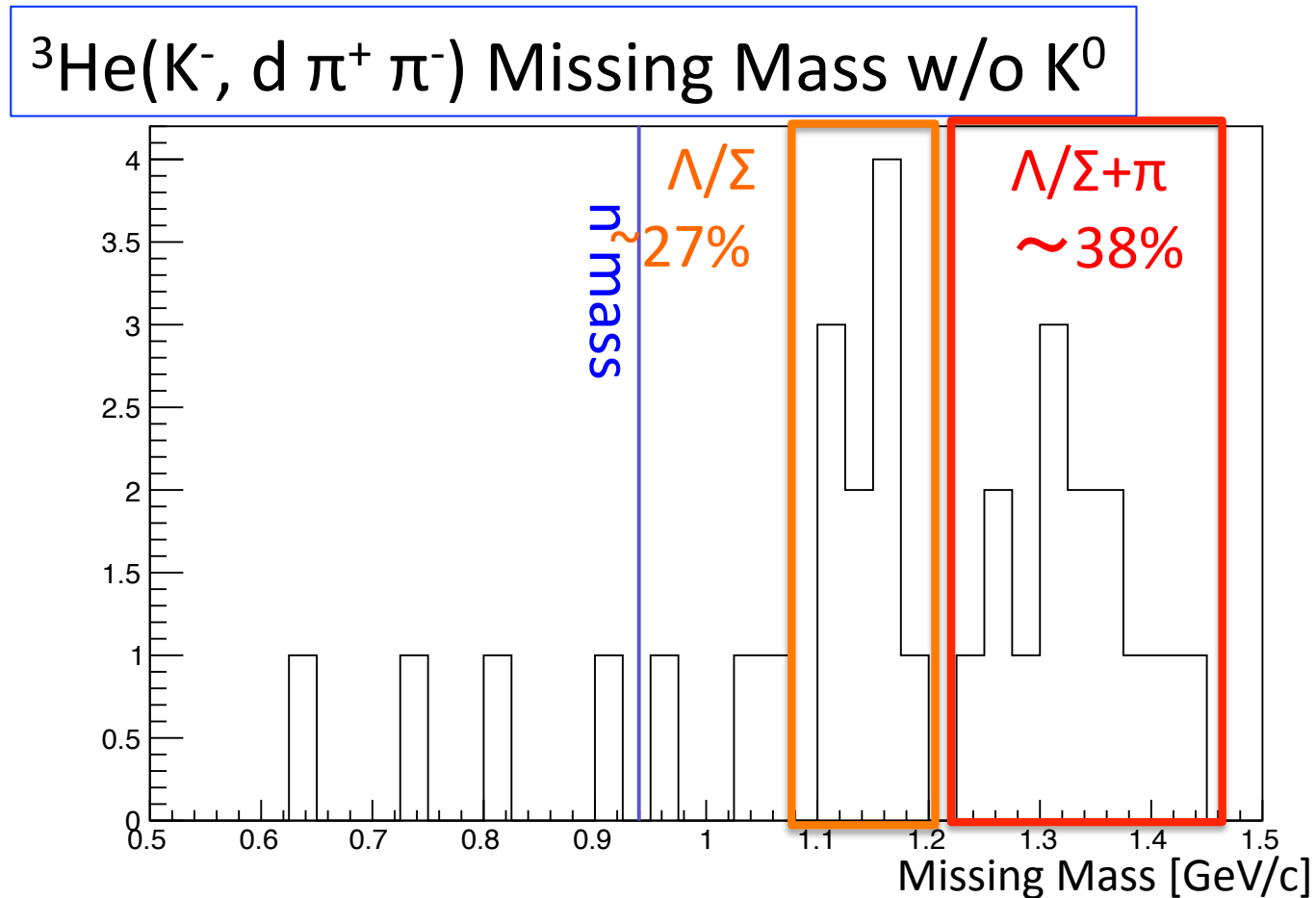
$K^0 \text{ tag} / ^3\text{He}(K^-, d) = 8 \sim 13\%$

# Summary

- Forward deuterons are seen clearly.
- The  ${}^3\text{He}(\text{K}^-, \text{d})$  MM spectrum is measured.
- The spectrum is dominant at around  $1.8\text{GeV}/c^2$ .
- Missing particles are further decomposed  
 $\text{K}^0 + \text{X} : 28 \sim 42\%$     $\text{X} \sim \text{N}\pi$  seems dominant.  
 $\Lambda + \text{X} : 8 \sim 13\%$     $\text{X}$  seems at least  $2\pi$ .
- ${}^3\text{He}(\text{K}^-, \text{d})$  reaction hardly explain by a simple d knock-out process.  
multi nucleon absorption process maybe considered.

Back up

# ${}^3\text{He}(\text{K}^-, \text{d } \pi^+ \pi^-)$ Missing Mass w/o $\text{K}^0$



There are some events around  $\Lambda/\Sigma$  mass.

There are some events around  $1.35\text{GeV}/c^2$ .

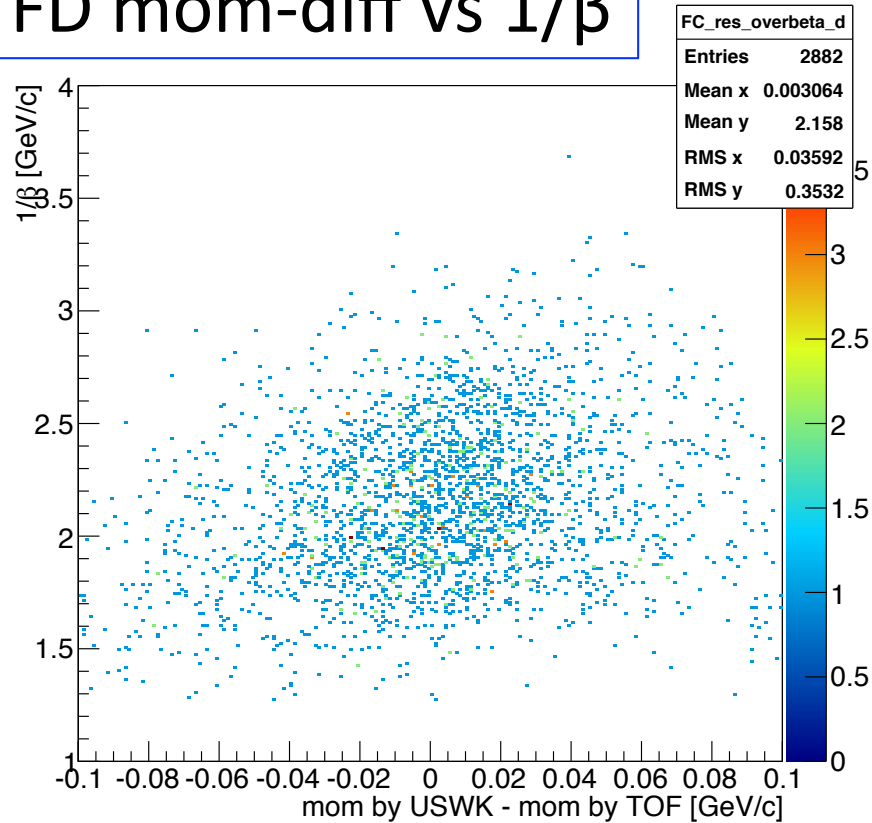
## Back up Item

$\Lambda(1600), \Lambda(1660), \Lambda(1670), \Lambda(1800), \Lambda(1810), \Lambda(1820), \Lambda(1830), \Lambda(1890)$   
 $\Sigma(1660), \Sigma(1670), \Sigma(1750), \Sigma(1775), \Sigma(1915)$

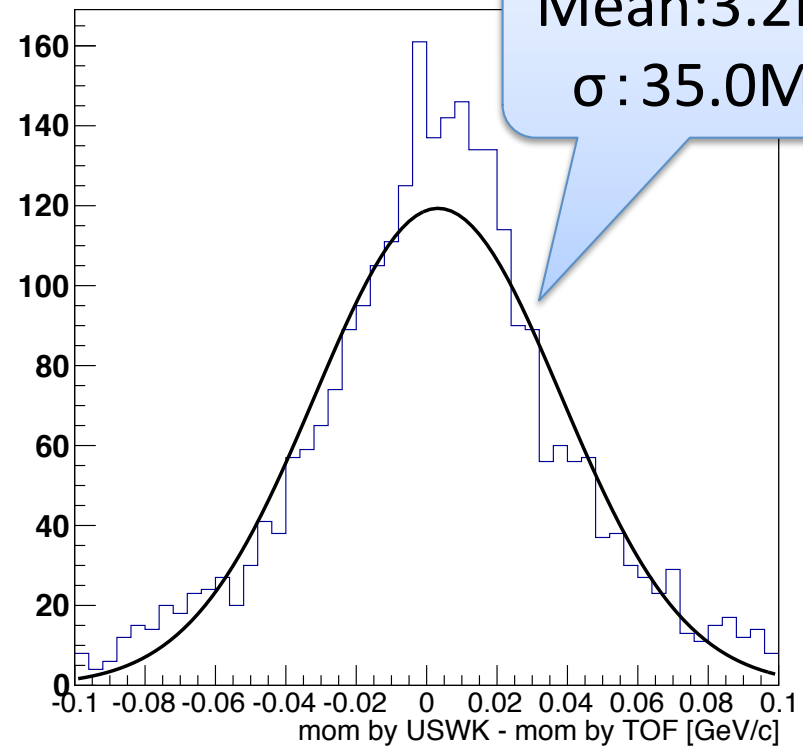
- $Y^* \rightarrow \pi\Sigma, \pi\pi\Sigma$
- $Y^* \rightarrow \pi\Lambda, \pi\pi\Lambda$
- $\Sigma(1775) \rightarrow \pi\Lambda(1520) \quad (\pi(K^0n \text{ or } K^-p))$
- $Y^* \rightarrow NK \quad (pK^- \text{ or } nK^0)$
- ...more

# Momentum resolution

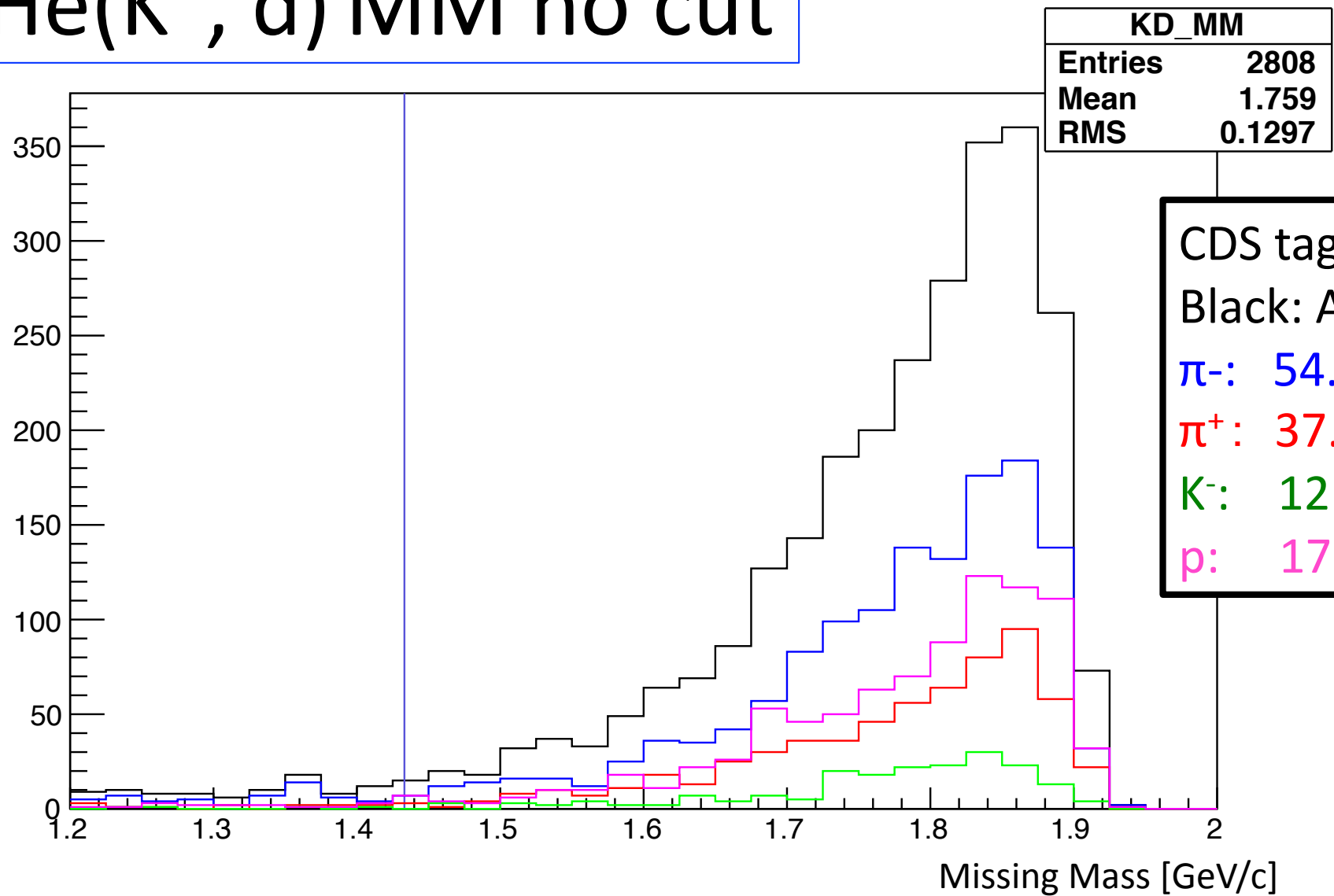
FD mom-diff vs  $1/\beta$



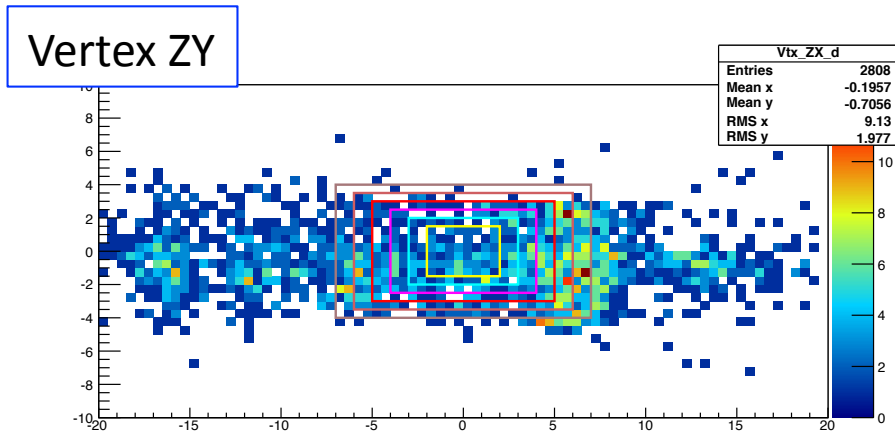
FD mom-diff



# $^3\text{He}(\text{K}^-, \text{d}) \text{MM no cut}$

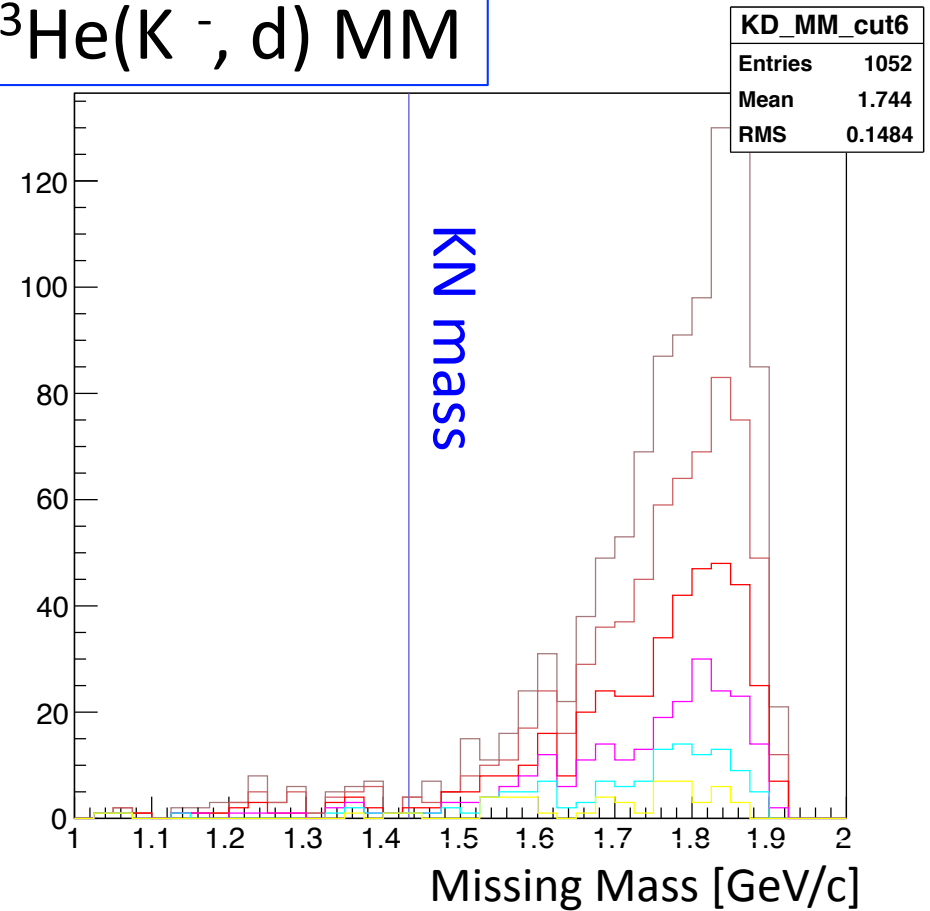


# Forward d Vertex Cut



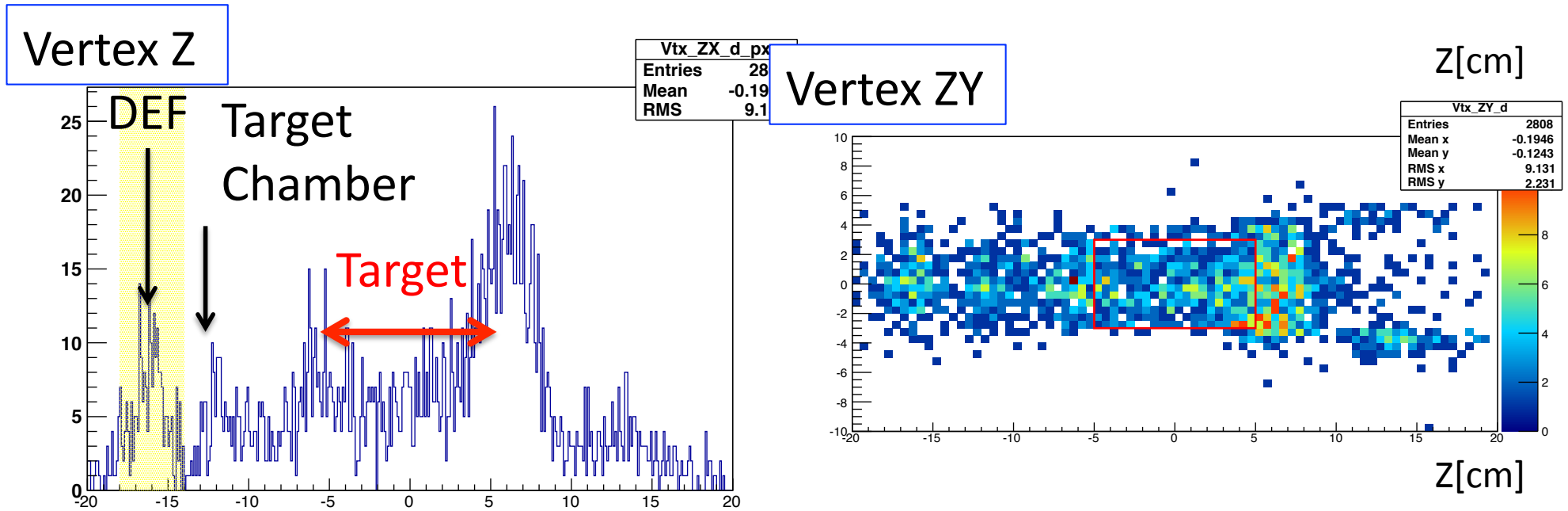
- 6. R=4.0cm Z=±7cm
- 5. R=3.5cm Z=±6cm
- 4. R=3.0cm Z=±5cm
- 3. R=2.5cm Z=±4cm
- 2. R=2.0cm Z=±3cm
- 1. R=1.5cm Z=±2cm

## $^3\text{He}(\text{K}^-, \text{d}) \text{ MM}$



$^3\text{He}(\text{K}^-, \text{d}) \text{ MM}$  don't change by Vertex-cut.

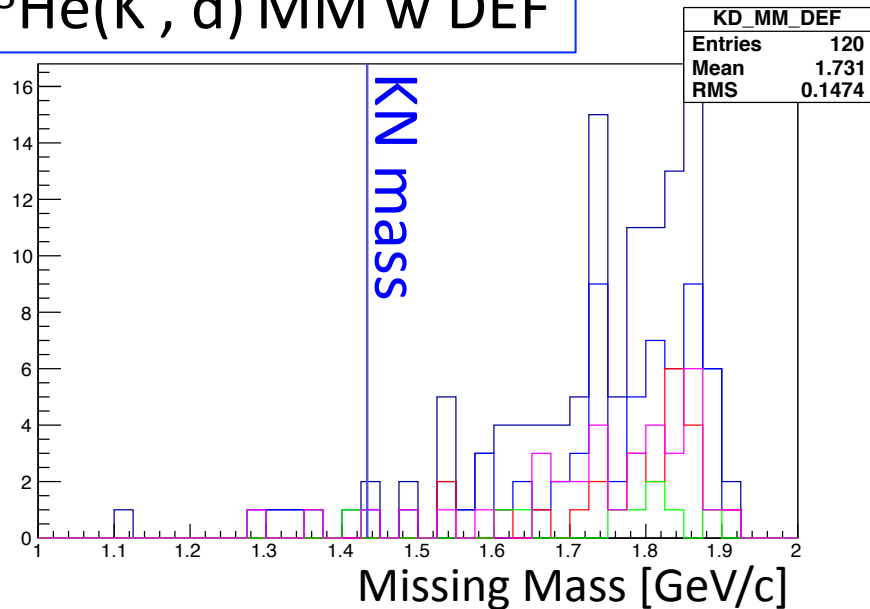
# Vertex Cut with Target & DEF



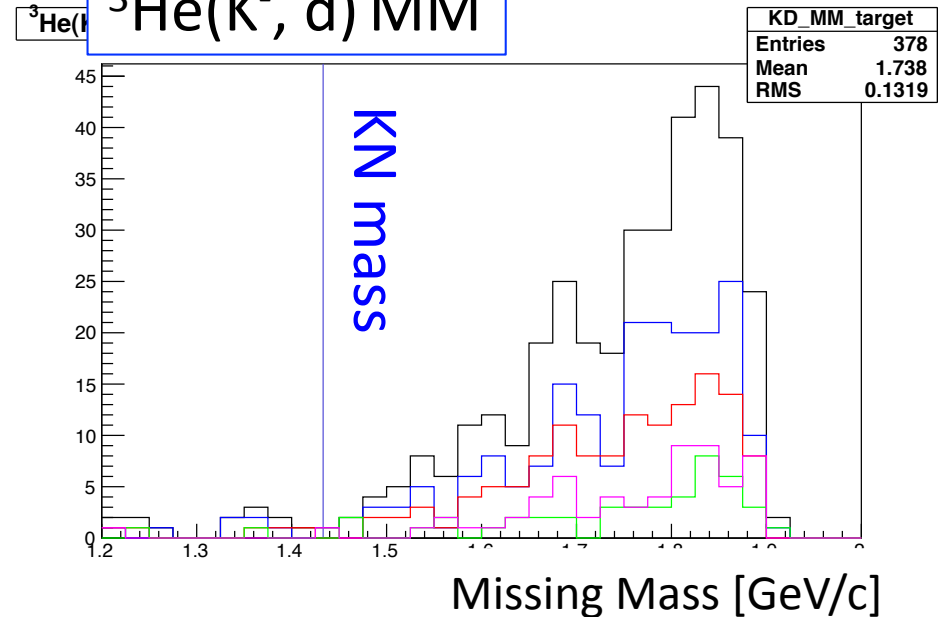
DEF is 0.3mm plastic scintillator was placated at 16.5cm upstream of  $^3\text{He}$  target.

# Compare $^3\text{He}$ & Plastic (DEF)

$^3\text{He}(\text{K}^-, \text{d})$  MM w DEF



$^3\text{He}(\text{K}^-, \text{d})$  MM

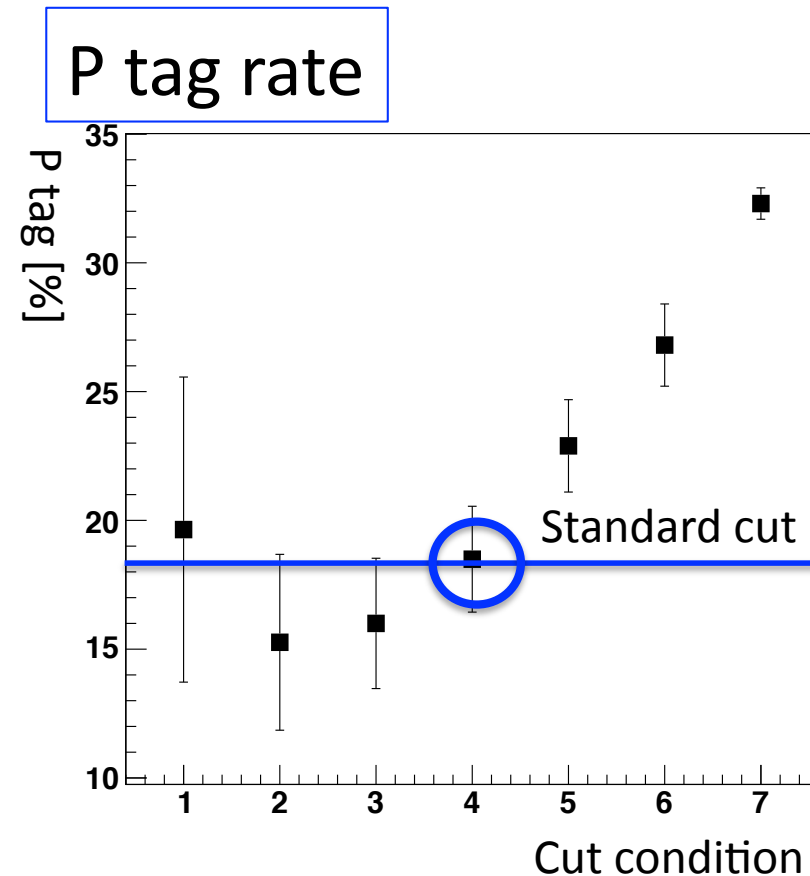
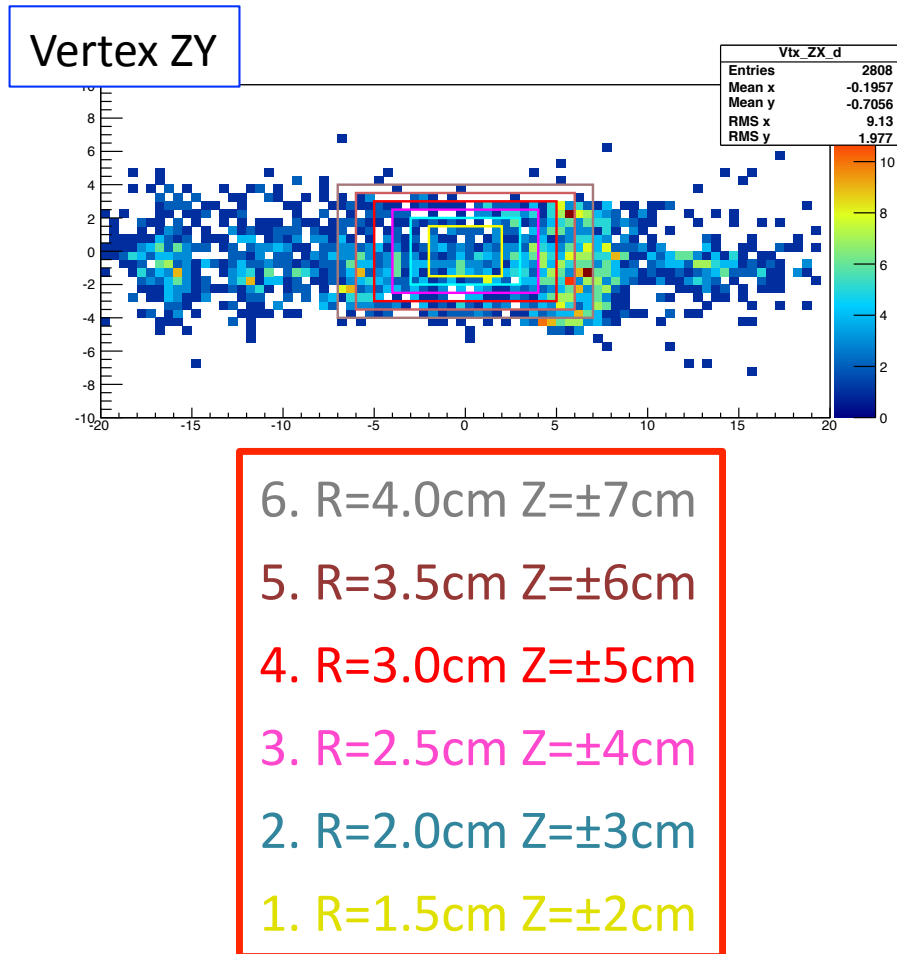


| CDS tag      | Target | DEF   |
|--------------|--------|-------|
| $\pi^-$      | 54.2%  | 54.2% |
| $\pi^+$      | 37.3%  | 20.8% |
| $\text{K}^-$ | 12.4%  | 7.5%  |
| p            | 17.5%  | 30%   |

$^3\text{He}(\text{K}^-, \text{d})$  MM is almost same  $^3\text{He}$  & Plastic.

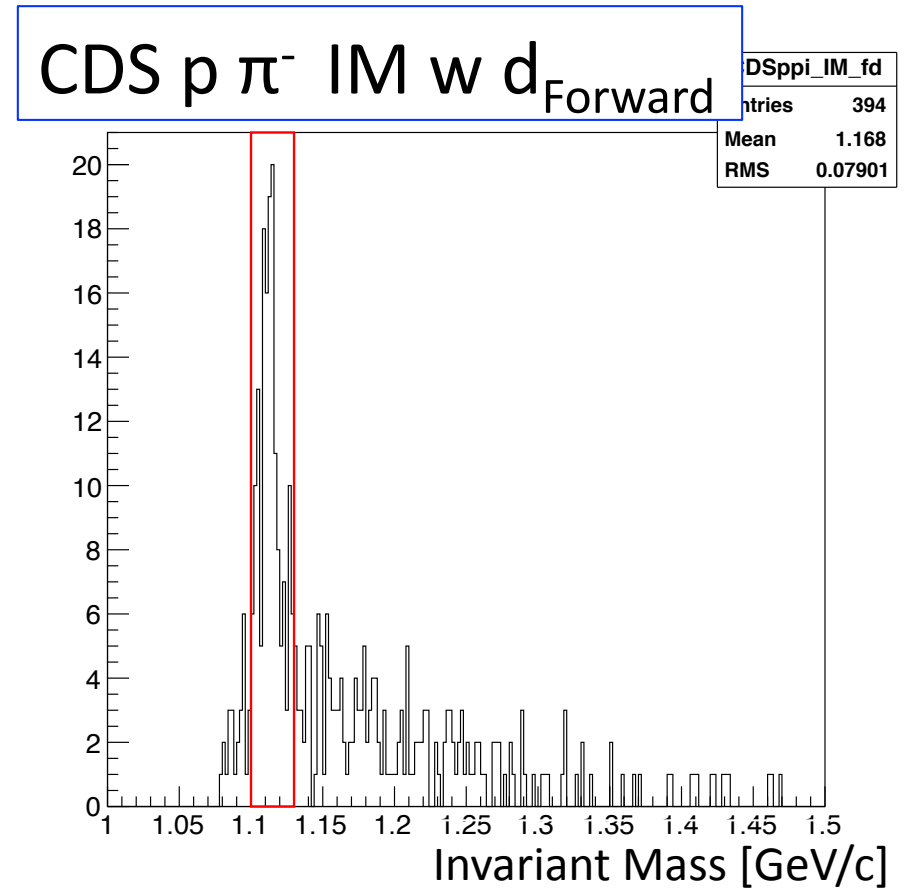
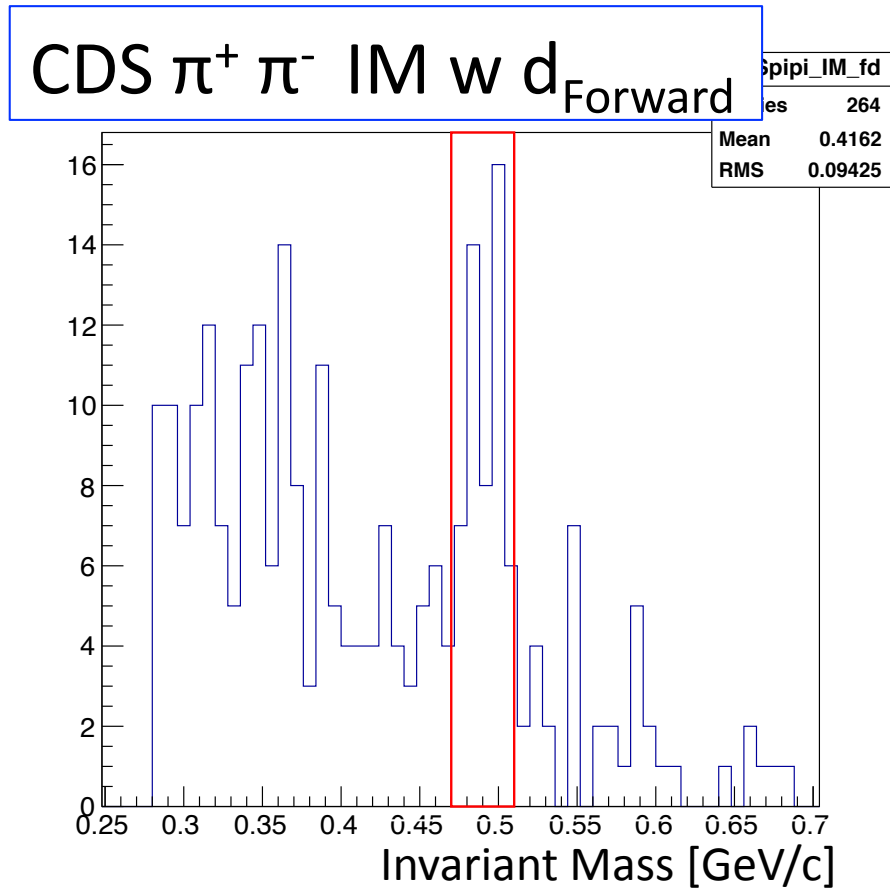
There are more CDS tagged events on DEF than  $^3\text{He}$

# Forward d Vertex Cut



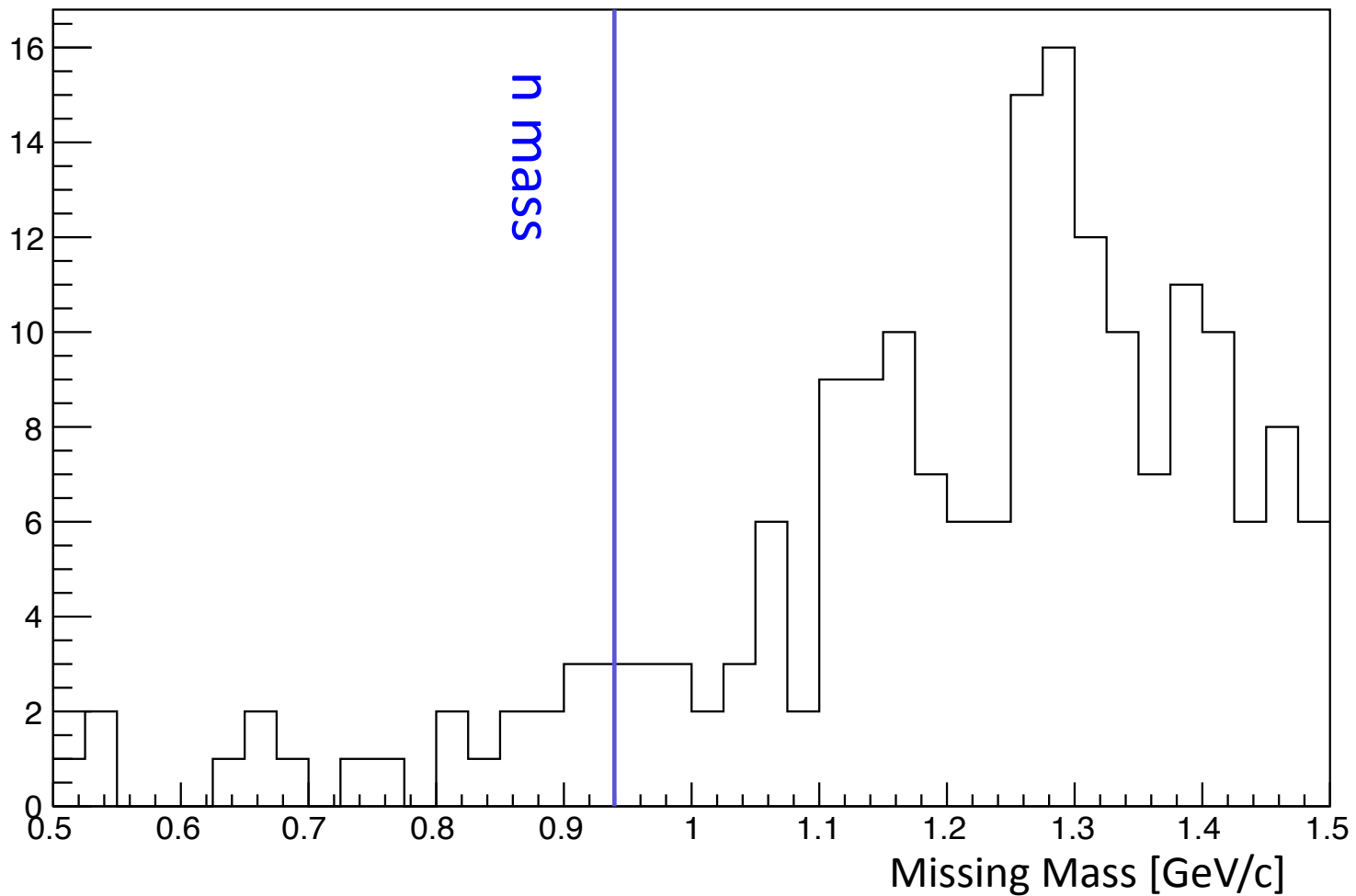
On  $^3\text{He}$  target, CDS tag rate is about 15~20%.  
Standard cut select roughly  $^3\text{He}$  target.

# CDS IM with $d_{\text{Forward}}$ w/o Vtx-cut



# ${}^3\text{He}(\text{K}^-, \text{d } \pi^+ \pi^-)$ Missing Mass w/o $\text{K}^0$

${}^3\text{He}(\text{K}^-, \text{d } \pi^+ \pi^-)$  Missing Mass w/o  $\text{K}^0$  not cut



# ${}^3\text{He}(\text{K}^-, \text{d } \text{K}^0)$ Missing Mass

${}^3\text{He}(\text{K}^-, \text{d } \pi^+ \pi^-)$  Missing Mass w/o  $\text{K}^0$  not cut

